This question paper contains 2 printed pages]

## NA-52-2023

## FACULTY OF SCIENCE

## B.Sc. (Second Year) (Fourth Semester) EXAMINATION NOVEMBER/DECEMBER, 2023

(New Pattern)

BOTANY

Paper-IX

(Plant Metabolism and Biotechnology)

(Tuesday, 12-12-2023) Time: 2.00 p.m. to 4.00 p.m.	o.m.
Time—2 Hours  Maximum Marks-	<u>-40</u>
N.B. := (i) Attempt all questions.	
(ii) Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
(iii) Illustrate your answers with suitable diagrams.	
1. Define photosynthesis. Describe Calvin cycle $(C_3)$ in photosynthesis.	15
or or	
(i) Explain in detail mechanism of enzyme action.	8
(ii) Describe symbiotic nitrogen fixation in plants.	7
2. Describe in detail Agrobacterium mediated gene transfer in plants.	15
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(i) What are Cybrids? Describe somatic hybridization in plants.	8
(ii) Synthetic seeds.	7

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- 3. Write notes on any two of the following:
  - (i) Fermentation
  - (ii) Nitrification and denitrification
  - (iii) Nutrient media in plant tissue culture
  - (iv) NCBI.

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