This question paper contains 2 printed pages]

# NA-95-2023

## FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

# B.Sc. (First Year) (First Semester) EXAMINATION

## NOVEMBER/DECEMBER, 2023

(New Course)

#### **MICROBIOLOGY**

#### Paper II

(Fundamentals of Microbiology)

(Wednesday, 20-12-2023)

Time: 10.00 a.m. to 12.00 noon

Time—Two Hours

Maximum Marks—40

- N.B. := (i) Attempt All questions.
  - (ii) Draw well labelled diagrams wherever necessary.
- Define Microscope. Explain in detail principle, construction, ray diagram and applications of compound microscope.

Or

Write notes on:

(a) Bacterial Flagella

8

(b) Fimbriae and Pili.

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2. Define Sterilization. Illustrate sterilization by autoclave with respect to construction, working and uses.

P.T.O.

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Write notes on:

- (a) Nutritional categories of microorganisms on the basis of carbon and energy sources.
- (b) Bacterial N, P and S requirements.
- 3. Write short notes on (any two):
  - (a) Transmission electron microscope
  - (b) Bacterial capsule
  - (c) Seitz filter
  - (d) Growth factors.